

The Minster Junior School History Curriculum: Skills Progression

	Lower KS2	Upper KS2
Historical nterpretation	Look at more than two versions of the same event or story in history and identify differences. Investigate different accounts of historical events and be able to explain some of the reasons why the accounts may be different.	 Find and analyse a wide range of evidence about the past. Use a range of evidence to offer some clear reasons for different interpretations of events, linking this to factual understanding about the past. Consider different ways of checking the accuracy of interpretations of the past. Start to understand the difference between primary and secondary evidence and the impact of this on reliability. Show an awareness of the concept of propaganda. Know that people in the past represent events or ideas in a way that may be designed to persuade others. Begin to evaluate the usefulness of different sources.
Historical Investigations	Use a range of sources to find out about the past. Construct informed responses about one aspect of life or a key event in the past through careful selection and organisation of relevant historical information. Gather more detail from sources such as maps to build up a clearer picture of the past. Regularly address and sometimes devise own questions to find answers about the past. Begin to undertake their own research.	Recognise when they are using primary and/or secondary sources of information to investigate the past. Use a wide range of different evidence to collect evidence about the past, such as ceramics, pictures, documents, printed sources, posters, online material, pictures, photographs, artefacts, historic statues, figures, sculptures, historic sites. Select relevant sections of information to address historically valid questions and construct detailed, informed responses. Investigate their own lines of enquiry by posing historically valid questions to answe
Chronological Understanding	Sequence several events, artefacts or historical figures on a timeline using dates, including those that are sometimes further	Order an increasing number of significant events, movements and dates on a timelin using dates accurately.



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	apart, and terms related to the unit being studied and passing of time.	Accurately use dates and terms to describe historical events.
	Understand that a timeline can be divided into BC (Before Christ) and AD (Anno Domini).	Understand and describe in some detail the main changes to an aspect in a period in history.
		Understand how some historical events/periods occurred concurrently in different locations, e.g. Indus Valley and Ancient Egypt.
		Make comparisons between different time periods.
Knowledge and Understanding	Note key changes over a period of time and be able to give reasons for those changes.	Identify and note connections, contrasts and trends over time in the everyday lives of people. Recognise that not everyone shares the same beliefs.
	Find out about the everyday lives of people in time studied compared with our life today.	Use appropriate historical terms such as culture, religious, social, economic and political when describing the past.
	Explain how people and events in the past have influenced life today.	Examine causes and results of great events and the impact these had on people. Write explanations of cause and effect using evidence.
	Identify key features, aspects and events of the time studied.	Describe the key features of the past, including attitudes, beliefs and the everyday lives of men, women and children.
	Describe connections and contrasts between aspects of history, people, events and artefacts studied.	Know key dates, characters and events of time periods studied.
	Identify reasons for people's actions (motivation) and their results.	
Presenting, Organising, Communicating	Use and understand appropriate historical vocabulary to communicate information such as ruled, reigned, empire, invasion, conquer, kingdoms.	Know and show a good understanding of historical vocabulary including abstract terms such as democracy, civilisation, social, political, economic, cultural, religious.
	Present, communicate and organise ideas about the past using models, drama/role-play, discussions and different genres of writing including letters, recounts, poems, adverts, diaries, posters	Present, communicate and organise ideas about from the past using detailed discussions and debates and different genres of writing such as myths, instructions, accounts, diaries, letters, information/travel guides, posters, news reports.
	and guides as well as ICT.	Plan and present a self-directed project or research about the studied period.

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Start to present ideas based on their own research about a studied period.		